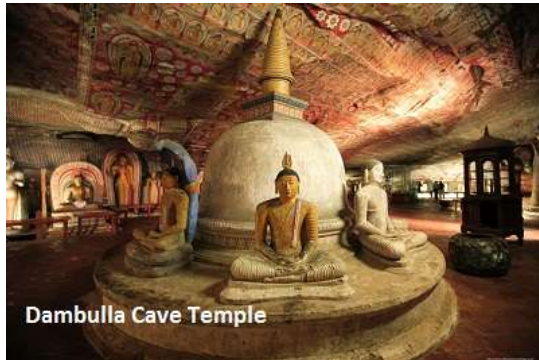


**Wildlife & History Tour Report- 22<sup>nd</sup> February 2015**



**Dambulla Cave Temple**



**Horton Plains**



**Sambar**



**Indian Peafowl**

**Photo Credits: Thushara Seneviratne**

**Tour Leader: Thushara Seneviratne**  
**Tour Leader: Chamara Nuwan Munasinghe**

**Participants:** Brenan Aunger  
Karin Aunger  
Peter Douch  
Monica Douch  
Brian Daw  
Teresa O'Reirdan  
Stephen Leate  
Patricia Leate  
Garry Heathe  
Alison Frogley  
Jean Olejnik  
Adolf Olejnik  
Andrew Whewell  
Judith Cooper

**Report Compiled by: Thushara Seneviratne & Chamara Nuwan Munasinghe**

## Summary

We start our tour visiting all historical sites in Anuradhapura, Mihintale, Sigiriya, Polonnaruwa, Dambulla and Kandy while admiring how the scenery changes drastically from place to place. From dry humid climate we proceeded to the cool hills of Nuwara Eliya to witness the manufacturing process of the world's finest tea and enjoyed walks in the local markets. We visited all the important national parks in Yala, Bundala, Udawalawe and Horton Plains and come face to face with the elusive Leopard and the towering Asian Wild Elephants on our many safaris. Our visit to the RAMSAR protected wetlands in Anavilandawa and UNESCO World Heritage Rainforest Sinharaja yielded a record breaking 232 sightings of birds which included 22 of the endemics; a few are the Sri Lanka Blue Magpie, Sri Lanka Spur-fowl, Sri Lanka Jungle-fowl and Chestnut-backed Owlet.

### Day 01 Saturday 21<sup>st</sup> February 2015

The group met at the Airport and boarded the flight to Sri Lanka for their 16 day Wildlife & History tour.

### Day 02 Sunday 22nd February 2015

The group arrived at 1.30 pm and we left the Airport at 2.15 pm. We proceed straight to Anavilandawa wet land which is a RAMSAR protected area. The afternoon was a little windy and humid. We encounter Lesser Whistling Duck, Cotton Pygmy Goose, Painted Stork, Asian Open Bill, Black-headed Ibis, Glossy Ibis, Black-crowned Night Heron, Indian Pond Heron, Grey Heron, Purple Heron, Cattle Egret, Great Egret, Intermediate Egret, Spot-billed Pelican, Little Grebe, Little Cormorant, Darter, Black-winged Kite, Brahminy Kite, White-bellied Sea Eagle, Shikra, Crested Serpent Eagle, Purple Swamphen, Common Moorhen, Common Coot, Pheasant-tailed Jacana, Black-winged Stilt, Red-wattled lapwing, Whiskered Tern, Common Pigeon, Rock Pigeon, Spotted Dove, Rose-ringed Parakeet, Asian Palm Swift, House Swift, Little Swift, Indian Roller, Blue-tailed Bee-eater, White-throated Kingfisher, Pied Kingfisher, Brown-headed Barbet, White-naped Woodpecker, Black-hooded Oriole, House Crow, Large-billed Crow, Barn Swallow, Red-vented Bulbul, Asian Paradise-flycatcher, Common Myna, Purple Sunbird, Loten's Sunbird, Long-billed Sunbird. We also encounter Toque Macaque, Indian Palm Squirrel, Grizzled Giant Squirrel and Indian Flying Fox. After the Anavilandawa site we proceeded to Anuradhapura en-route stopping at the Tabbowa Tank. We reached the hotel at 7.30 pm and after the checklist we had dinner and went to bed.

### Day 03 Monday 23rd February 2015

At 06.15am we went for some pre-breakfast birding around the hotel. We encounter Indian Peafowl, Indian Cormorant, Great Cormorant, Gray-headed Fish Eagle, Crested Goshawk, Oriental Honey-buzzard and Black Eagle and Spotted Deer. We go back to the hotel for breakfast at 7.30 am and then proceed to the Anuradhapura ancient site.

UNESCO world heritage site of Anuradhapura was the first capital of Sri Lanka. We visited the Sri Maha Bodhi tree, the great stupa of Ruvanveli and Jethavana the tallest brick structure of the ancient world and surrounding monastery complex. We saw many more stupa moonstones, guard stones and many other man made wonders of a bygone civilization. We also visited the Abhayagiri complex where we found another colossal stupa and many Buddha statues followed by the impressive Kuttam pokuna or twin pond. We returned to the hotel for lunch at 12.45pm

At 3.30pm we went to the Mahakanagarawo Tank for some birding and encounter White-breasted Waterhen, Green Imperial Pigeon, Sri Lanka Hanging Parrot, Blue-faced Malkoha, Greater Coucal, Crested Treeswift ,

Gray-rumped Treeswift, Green Bee-eater, Coppersmith Barbet, Sri Lanka Grey Hornbill, Sri Lanka Woodshrike, Large Cuckooshrike, Common Iora, Sri Lanka Swallow, Ashy Woodswallow, Black Drongo, White-bellied Drongo, Grey Wagtail, Richard's Pipit, Paddyfield Pipit, Blyth's Pipit, Jerdon's Bushlark, Oriental Skylark, White-browed Bulbul, Plain Prinia, Common Tailorbird, Yellow-billed Babbler, Oriental Magpie Robin, Purple-rumped Sunbird, and Scaly-breasted Munia and a Grey Langur. We also visited the Mihinthale sanctuary and returned to the hotel at 6.00pm

We did our check list for the day at 7.30pm and had dinner after the briefing for the next day program.

## **Day 04 Tuesday 24<sup>th</sup> February 2015**

At 6.15am we went to Nuwara Wewa Lake for birding and we encounter Brown Shrike, Jerdon's Leafbird, Zitting Cisticola, Booted Warbler, Sykes's Warbler, Dark-fronted Babbler, Asian Brown Flycatcher, Tickell's Blue Flycatcher, Thick-billed Flowerpecker, Pale-billed Flowerpecker and Oriental White-eye. We returned to the hotel at 7.30am for breakfast.

At 8.30am we checked out of the hotel and proceeded to Sigiriya. We observed many ancient manmade lakes en-route to Sigiriya. At 12.45 pm we checked in to the hotel at Sigiriya and had our lunch. It started raining in the afternoon but we still went out for our climb to the Sigiriya rock and some birding and we see Barred Buttonquail, Woolly-necked Stork, Little Egret, Long-legged Buzzard, Indian Thick-knee, Yellow-wattled Lapwing, Kentish Plover, Common Sandpiper, Common Kingfisher, Crimson-fronted Barbet, Lesser Goldenback, Small Minivet and Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike

The rains came down very heavy in the evening as we head back to the hotel. We returned to the hotel at 6.30 pm and did our check list for the day at 7.30pm and had dinner after the briefing for the next day program.

## **Day 05 Wednesday 25<sup>th</sup> February 2015**

We started the day at 6.15am to do some birding around the hotel area. The sky was a gloomy with rain clouds but we managed to see Sri Lanka Junglefowl, Peregrine Falcon, Booted Eagle and Stork-billed Kingfisher. We returned to the hotel and after breakfast we left to Pollonnaruwa ancient site. A few members of the group stayed back to enjoy the hotel facilities. We visited the Parakrama Samudra or Parakrama Ocean which was built by King Parakramabahu during the Golden age of Lanka. We returned to the hotel at 12.45 for lunch and set out at 4.00pm for some sightseeing around Sigiriya. The rains started again in the evening and lasted till we came back to the hotel at 6.00pm. In our evening birding session we see Malabar Pied Hornbill, White-browed Fantail, Orange-headed Thrush, White-rumped Shama and Indian Robin. We had dinner after the briefing for the next day program.

## **Day 06 Thursday 26<sup>th</sup> February 2015**

At 6.00am we had another pre-breakfast birding session and we see the Sri Lanka Green Pigeon, Chestnut backed Owlet, Indian Pitta, Sand Martin, Black-capped Bulbul and Yellow-browed Bulbul. We checked out of the hotel at 8.30am and proceeded to our next hotel in Kandy. En-route we visited the Dambulla Rock temple and stopped at 01.00pm for lunch at a Spice Garden. After lunch we did a little birding in the area and proceed to Kandy. We checked in to the hotel at 5.30pm and did our check list for the day at 7.45pm and had dinner after the briefing for the next day program.

## **Day 07 Friday 27<sup>th</sup> February 2015**

After an early breakfast we proceed to Udawatta forest reserve to see the wet zone birds. We see the Layard's Parakeet, Yellow-fronted Barbet, Crimson-backed Goldenback, Scarlet Minivet, Lesser Hill Myna, Brown-breasted Flycatcher, Velvet-fronted Nuthatch, Great Tit, House Sparrow and White-rumped Munia. After visiting the forest we went to the Temple of the Tooth which hosts the tooth of Lord Buddha and is a sacred site for all Buddhist around the world. We return to the hotel at 12.30pm for lunch and relax until 2.30pm. We then leave for the Royal botanical gardens of Peradeniya which was once the pleasure garden of the Kandian Kings. Due to heavy traffic we couldn't make it to the cultural show and went directly to the hotel. After reaching our hotel we did our check list for the day at 7.30pm and had dinner after the briefing for the next day program.

## **Day 08 Saturday 28<sup>th</sup> February 2015**

Today we started the day at 06.00am and visited the Hantana forest reserve for some birding. We returned to the hotel at 7.30am and after breakfast we left for Nuwara Eliya en-route visiting a tea factory and observed the process of making tea. We checked in to our hotel at 12.50pm and after lunch we visited the local markets in the city. At 4.15pm we visited the Victoria park where we encounter Indian Swiftlet, Alpine Swift, Hill Swallow, Forest Wagtail, Grey Wagtail, Yellow-eared Bulbul, Gray-breasted Prinia, Pied Thrush, Pied Bushchat, Kashmir Flycatcher and Sri Lanka White-eye.

We returned to the hotel at 6.00pm and did our check list for the day at 7.30pm and had dinner after the briefing for the next day program.

## **Day 09 Sunday 01<sup>st</sup> March 2015**

We left the hotel at 5.00am for Horton Plains national park and reached the park entrance quite early. We encounter Changeable Hawk Eagle, Sri Lanka Wood Pigeon, Chestnut-headed Bee-eater, Sri Lanka Bush Warbler, Blyth's Reed Warbler, Green Warbler, Bright-green Warbler, Sri Lanka Scimitar Babbler, Indian Blackbird, Indian Blue Robin, Dull-blue Flycatcher, Gray-headed Canary Flycatcher some Sambar Deer's, Brown Mongoose and Purple-faced Leaf Monkeys. Half of the group returned to the hotel for lunch at 1.30pm and the rest completed the whole trail and came back to the hotel at 3.00pm

At 4.00pm we went to Bomuruella for more birding and returned to the hotel and did our check list for the day at 7.30pm and had dinner after the briefing for the next day program.

## **Day 10 Monday 02<sup>nd</sup> March 2015**

At 6.10am we left to Seetha Eliya reserve for some pre-breakfast birding. We returned to the hotel at 7.40 am and had our breakfast and then checked out of the hotel at 9.00am and proceeded to Yala en-route stopping at Ella for lunch. We encounter the Yellow Bittern, Great Thick-knee, Jungle Prinia and Sri Lanka Whistling Thrush. We stopped at the Rawana water falls for pictures. At 5.00pm we reach the Debarawewa tank and do some birding before we checked in to the hotel at 6.00pm. We did our check list for the day at 7.00pm and had dinner after the briefing of next day program.

## **Day 11 Tuesday 03<sup>rd</sup> March 2015**

At 7.30am we checked out of our hotel and left to Bundala national park for a Jeep safari. We encounter Black-necked Stork, Eurasian Spoonbill, Striated Heron, Gray-headed Fish Eagle, Pacific Golden Plover, Gray Plover, Caspian Plover, Common Ringed Plover, Little Ringed Plover, Lesser sand Plover, Mongolian Plover, Black-tailed Godwit, Common Red shank, Marsh Sandpiper, Common Greenshank, Green Sandpiper, Wood Sandpiper, Ruddy Turnstone, Red Knot, Red-necked Stint, Rufous - necked Stint, Curlew Sandpiper, Ruff Oriental Pratincole, Gull-billed Tern, Caspian Tern, Little Tern, White-winged Tern, Oriental Turtle Dove, Orange-breasted Green Pigeon, Jacobin Cuckoo, Pied Cuckoo, Collared Scops Owl, Black-headed Cuckooshrike, Yellow Wagtail, Clamorous Reed Warbler, Yellow-eyed Babbler, Streaked Weaver, Baya Weaver and Black-headed Munia. We reached our next hotel in Yala at 1.40pm and after lunch relaxed till late evening. At 4.30 pm we did a little birding around the hotel premises. We did our check list for the day at 7.00pm and had dinner after the briefing for the next day program.

### **Day 12 Wednesday 04<sup>th</sup> March 2015**

We started the day at 5.45am after tea and head out to the Yala National Park with picnic breakfast. We encounter the Lesser Adjutant, Watercock, Pin-tailed Snipe, Little Stint, Grey-bellied Cuckoo, Plaintive Cuckoo, Yellow-crowned Woodpecker, Ashy-crowned Sparrow Lark, White-faced Starling, Indian Silverbill and White-throated Silverbill. We also see Asian Wild Elephants, Water Buffalo, Leopard, Wild Boar, Indian Grey Mongoose, Ruddy Mongoose, Muntjac and Black-naped hare. 4 members of the group went back to the hotel at 12.00pm while the rest continued until 6.00pm. After coming back to the hotel we met up for the checklist at 7.30pm and had dinner after the briefing for the next day program.

### **Day 13 Thursday 05<sup>th</sup> March 2015**

After breakfast we checked out of the hotel at 9.30am and left for Embilipitiya. We arrived at our next hotel at 12.45 noon and after checking in had lunch. After lunch we left for a half day safari at Udawalawe National Park where we encounter Plum-headed Parakeet, Jerdon's Nightjar, Brown Fish Owl, Ashy Prinia and Tawny-bellied Babbler. We reached the hotel after the Safari at around 7.00pm and meet up for the checklist at 7.30pm and had dinner after the briefing for the next day program.

### **Day 14 Friday 06<sup>th</sup> March 2015**

After breakfast we left for Singharaja Rainforest at 9.00am en-route visiting the Rakwana hills for some light birding. It was warm clear day and we enjoyed looking at the paddy fields and clove plantations as we drove in to Singharaja. We stopped at a way by shop to enjoy some cool king coconut and to stretch our legs. We reached the next hotel at around 12.45pm and had lunch after checking in. At around 4.00pm in the evening we had a small walk around the hotel gardens and walked up to the village where the foothills of the Rainforest begins. We were able to see the Emerald Dove, Sri Lanka Frogmouth, Ashy Drongo, Black Bulbul, Legge's Flowerpecker and Black-throated Munia.

We did our check list for the day at 7.30pm and had dinner after the briefing for the next day program.

### **Day 15 Saturday 07<sup>th</sup> March 2015**

We started our day at 5.30am after early breakfast and proceed to Singharaja forest in jeeps. We encounter Oriental Dwarf Kingfisher, Lesser Yellownappe, Golden-fronted Leafbird, Sri Lanka Blue Magpie, Sri Lanka

Drongo, Black-naped Monarch, Orange-billed Babbler, Sri Lanka Hill Myna, Spot-winged Thrush and Sri Lanka Scaly Thrush. We returned to the hotel at 1.00pm for lunch and relax until 4.00pm. Our evening walk to the Ketalapathana road yields more bird sightings and a glimpse of some villages. Since it was the last night with some of the group members we organized a small cocktail party for the group members under the open sky with traditional kerosene oil lamps.

We did our check list for the day at 7.30 and had dinner after the briefing for the next day program.

## Day 16 Sunday 08<sup>th</sup> March 2015

Once again after an early breakfast a few keen birders set out for a birding session around Ketalapathana road area and encounter Sri Lanka Spurrow, Drongo Cuckoo, Red-faced Malkoha, Green-billed Coucal, Malabar Trogon. The rest of the morning was at leisure and after lunch the group split in two with one going towards Colombo and the other for their Whale watching extension to Mirissa. At 6.30pm we reach the hotel and we checked in for our overnight stay in Colombo. We met for the checklist at 7.30pm and had dinner afterwards..

## Day 17 Monday 09<sup>th</sup> March 2015

In the morning after breakfast we left for the Airport in time to catch the flight back.

Total number of Birds seen 232

### Bird List

	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Scientific name</b>
1	Barred Buttonquail	<i>Turnix suscitator</i>
2	<b>Sri Lanka Spurrow</b>	<i>Galloperdix bicalcarata</i>
3	<b>Sri Lanka Junglefowl</b>	<i>Gallus lafayetii</i>
4	Indian Peafowl	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>
5	Lesser Whistling-duck	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>
6	Cotton Pygmy-goose	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>
7	Painted Stork	<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>
8	Asian Openbill	<i>Anastomus oscitans</i>
9	Woolly-necked Stork	<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>
10	Black-necked Stork	<i>Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus</i>
11	Lesser Adjutant	<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>
12	Black-headed Ibis	<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>
13	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>
14	Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>
15	Yellow Bittern	<i>Lxobrychus sinensis</i>
16	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
17	Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>
18	Indian Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola grayii</i>

19	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>
20	Purpul Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>
21	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
22	Great Egret	<i>casmerodius albus</i>
23	Intermediate Egret	<i>Mesophoyx intermedia</i>
24	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>
25	Spot-billed Pelican	<i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>
26	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>
27	Little Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax niger</i>
28	Indian Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i>
29	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>
30	Darter	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>
31	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
32	Black-winged Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>
33	Brahminy Kite	<i>Haliastur indus</i>
34	White-bellied Sea Eagle, White-bellied Fish Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>
35	Gray-headed Fish Eagle	<i>Lcthyophaga ichthyaetus</i>
36	Crested Goshawk	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>
37	Shikra	<i>Accipiter badius</i>
38	Oriental Honey-buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>
39	Long-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>
40	Crested Serpent Eagle	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>
41	Black Eagle	<i>Lctinaetus malayensis</i>
42	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraetus pennatus</i>
43	Changeble Hawk Eagle	<i>Spizaetus cirrhatus</i>
44	White-breasted Waterhen	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>
45	Watercock	<i>Gallicrex cinerea</i>
46	Purple Swampphen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>
47	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
48	Common Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>
49	Pheasant-tailed Jacana	<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>
50	Indian Thick-knee, Eurasian Thick-knee	<i>Burhinus(oedictnemus) indicus</i>
51	Great Thick-knee	<i>Esacus recurvirostris</i>
52	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>
53	Yellow-wattled Lapwing	<i>Vanellus malabaricus</i>
54	Red-wattled lapwing	<i>Vanellus indicus</i>
55	Pacific Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>
56	Gray Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>
57	Caspian Plover	<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>
58	Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>
59	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>
60	Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrus alexandrinus</i>
61	Lesser sand Plover, Mongolian Plover	<i>charadrius mongolus</i>
62	Pin-tailed Snipe	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>
63	Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>
64	Common Red shank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>
65	Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>
66	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>

67	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>
68	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>
69	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>
70	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
71	Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>
72	Red-necked Stint, Rufous - necked Stint	<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>
73	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>
74	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>
75	Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>
76	Oriental Pratincole	<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>
77	Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>
78	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>
79	Little Tern	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>
80	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>
81	White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>
82	Common Pigeon, Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>
83	<b>Sri Lanka Wood Pigeon</b>	<i>Columba torringtoniae</i>
84	Oriental Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>
85	Spotted Dove	<i>Stigmatopelia chinensis</i>
86	Emerald Dove	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>
87	Orange-breasted Green Pigeon	<i>Treron bicinctus</i>
88	Sri Lanka Green Pigeon	<i>Treron (Pompadora) pompadora</i>
89	Green Imperial Pigeon	<i>Ducula aenea</i>
90	<b>Sri Lanka Hanging Parrot</b>	<i>Loriculus beryllinus</i>
91	Alexandrine Parakeet	<i>Psittacula eupatria</i>
92	Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>
93	Plum-headed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>
94	<b>Layard's Parakeet</b>	<i>Psittacula calthropae</i>
95	Jacobin Cuckoo, Pied Cuckoo	<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>
96	Grey-bellied Cuckoo, Plaintive Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis passerinus</i>
97	Drongo Cuckoo	<i>Surniculus lugubris</i>
98	Asian Koel	<i>Endynamys scolopacerus</i>
99	Blue-faced Malkoha	<i>Rhopodytes viridirostris</i>
100	<b>Red-fased Malkoha</b>	<i>Phaenicophaeus pyrrhocephalus</i>
101	Greater Coucal	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>
102	<b>Green-billed Coucal</b>	<i>Centropus chlororhynchos</i>
103	Sri Lanka Frogmouth	<i>Batrachostomus moniliger</i>
104	Jerdon's Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus atripennis</i>
105	Collared Scops Owl	<i>Otus bakkamoena</i>
106	<b>Chestnut backed Owlet</b>	<i>Glaucidium castanotum</i>
107	Brown Fish Owl	<i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i>
108	Indian Swiftlet	<i>Collocalia unicolor</i>
109	Asian Palm Swift	<i>Cypsiurus balasiensis</i>
110	Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>
111	House Swift, Little Swift	<i>Apus affinis</i>
112	Crested Treeswift , Gray-rumped Treeswift	<i>Hemiprocne coronata</i>
113	Indian Roller	<i>Coracias benghalensis</i>
114	Green Bee-eater, Little Green Bee-eater	<i>Merops orientalis</i>



115	Blue-tailed Bee-eater	<i>Merops philippinus</i>
116	Chestnut-headed Bee-eater	<i>Merops leschenaulti</i>
117	Stork-billed Kingfisher	<i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>
118	White-throated Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>
119	Oriental Dwarf Kingfisher	<i>Ceyx erithaca</i>
120	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>
121	Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>
122	Malabar Trogon	<i>Harpactes fasciatus</i>
123	Brown-headed Barbet	<i>Megalaima zeylanica</i>
124	<b>Yellow-fronted Barbet</b>	<i>Megalaima flavifrons</i>
125	<b>Crimson-fronted Barbet</b>	<i>Megalaima rubricapillus</i>
126	Coppersmith Barbet	<i>Megalaima haemacephala</i>
127	<b>Sri Lanka Grey Hornbill</b>	<i>Ocyroceros gingalensis</i>
128	Malabar Pied Hornbill	<i>Anthracoceros coronatus</i>
129	Yellow-crowned Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos mahrattensis</i>
130	Lesser Yellownape	<i>Picus chlorophus</i>
131	Lesser Goldenback, Black-rumped Flameback	<i>Dinopium benghalense</i>
132	Crimson-backed Goldenback, Crimson-back Woodpecker	<i>Chrysocolaptes(lucidus) stricklandi</i>
133	White-naped Woodpecker	<i>Chrysocolaptes festivus</i>
134	Indian Pitta	<i>Pitta brachyura</i>
135	Sri Lanka Woodshrike	<i>Tephrodornis (pondicerianus) affinis</i>
136	Large Cuckooshrike	<i>Coracina macei</i>
137	Black-headed Cuckooshrike	<i>Coracina melanoptera</i>
138	Small Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i>
139	Scarlet Minivet, Flame Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i>
140	Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike	<i>Hemipus picatus</i>
141	Brown Shrike	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>
142	Common Iora	<i>Aegithina tiphia</i>
143	Jerdon's Leafbird	<i>Chloropsis jerdoni</i>
144	Golden-fronted Leafbird	<i>Chloropsis aurifrons</i>
145	Black-hooded Oriole	<i>Oriolus xanthornus</i>
146	<b>Sri Lanka Blue Magpie</b>	<i>Urocissa ornata</i>
147	House Crow	<i>Corvus splendens</i>
148	Large-billed Crow	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>
149	Sand Martin, Pale Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>
150	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
151	Hill Swallow	<i>Hirundo( tahitica) domicola</i>
152	Sri Lanka Swallow	<i>Cecropis (daurica) hyperythra</i>
153	Ashy Woodswallow	<i>Artamus fuscus</i>
154	Black Drongo	<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>
155	Ashy Drongo	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>
156	White-bellied Drongo	<i>Dicrurus caerulescens</i>
157	Sri Lanka Drongo, Sri Lanka Crested Drongo	<i>Dicrurus ( paradiseus ) lophorhinus</i>
158	Forest Wagtail	<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>
159	Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>
160	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>
161	Richard's Pipit	<i>Anthus richardi</i>
162	Paddyfield Pipit	<i>Anthus rufulus</i>

163	Blyth's Pipit	<i>Anthus godlewskii</i>
164	Jerdon's Bushlark	<i>Mirafra affinis</i>
165	Oriental Skylark	<i>Alauda gulgula</i>
166	Ashy-crowned Sparrow Lark	<i>Eremopterix griseus</i>
167	Black-capped Bulbul, Black-headed Yellow Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus</i>
168	Red-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>
169	<b>Yellow-eared Bulbul</b>	<i>Pycnonotus penicillatus</i>
170	White-browed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus luteolus</i>
171	Yellow-browed Bulbul	<i>Acritillas indica</i>
172	Black Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus</i>
173	Gray-breasted Prinia	<i>Prinia hodgsonii</i>
174	Jungle Prinia	<i>Prinia sylvatica</i>
175	Ashy Prinia	<i>Prinia socialis</i>
176	Plain Prinia	<i>Prinia inornata</i>
177	Common Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>
178	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>
179	<b>Sri Lanka Bush Warbler</b>	<i>Bradypterus palliseri</i>
180	Clamorous Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i>
181	Blyth's Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>
182	Booted Warbler	<i>Iduna caligata</i>
183	Sykes's Warbler	<i>Iduna rama</i>
184	Green Warbler, Bright-green Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus (trochiloides) nitidus</i>
185	White-browed Fantail	<i>Rhipidura aureola</i>
186	Black-naped Monarch	<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>
187	Asian Paradise-flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>
188	<b>Sri Lanka Scimitar Babbler</b>	<i>Pomatorhinus melanurus</i>
189	Dark-fronted Babbler	<i>Rhopocichla atriceps</i>
190	Tawny-bellied Babbler	<i>Dumetia hyperythra</i>
191	Yellow-eyed Babbler	<i>Chrysomma sinense</i>
192	<b>Orange-billed Babbler</b>	<i>Turdoides rufescens</i>
193	Yellow-billed Babbler	<i>Turdoides affinis</i>
194	<b>Sri Lanka Hill Myna, Sri Lanka Myna</b>	<i>Gracula ptilogenys</i>
195	Lesser Hill Myna	<i>Gracula (religioosa) indica</i>
196	Common Myna	<i>Acridothères tristis</i>
197	<b>White-faced Starling</b>	<i>Sturnornis albofrontatus</i>
198	<b>Sri Lanka Whistling Thrush</b>	<i>Myophonus blighi</i>
199	Pied Thrush	<i>Zoothera wardii</i>
200	Orange-headed Thrush	<i>Zoothera citrina</i>
201	<b>Spot-winged Thrush</b>	<i>Zoothera spiloptera</i>
202	<b>Sri Lanka Thrush, Sri Lanka Scaly Thrush</b>	<i>Zoothera imbricata</i>
203	Indian Blackbird	<i>Turdus (merula) simillimus</i>
204	Indian Blue Robin	<i>Luscinia brunnea</i>
205	Oriental Magpie Robin	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>
206	White-rumped Shama	<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>
207	Indian Robin, Black-backed Robin	<i>Saxicoloides fulicatus</i>
208	Pied Bushchat	<i>Saxicola caprata</i>
209	Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>
210	Brown-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa muttui</i>

211	Kashmir Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula subrubra</i>
212	<b>Dull-blue Flycatcher</b>	<i>Eumyias sordidus</i>
213	Tickell's Blue Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis tickelliae</i>
214	Gray-headed Canary Flycatcher	<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i>
215	Thick-billed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum agile</i>
216	<b>Legge's Flowerpecker, White-throated Flowerpecker</b>	<i>Dicaeum vincens</i>
217	Pale-billed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum erythrorhynchos</i>
218	Purple-rumped Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia zeylonica</i>
219	Purple Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia asiatica</i>
220	Loten's Sunbird, Long-billed Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia lotenia</i>
221	Oriental White-eye	<i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i>
222	<b>Sri Lanka White-eye</b>	<i>Zosterops ceylonensis</i>
223	Velvet-fronted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta frontalis</i>
224	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>
225	Streaked Weaver	<i>Ploceus manyar</i>
226	Baya Weaver	<i>Ploceus philippinus</i>
227	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
228	Indian Silverbill, White-throated Silverbill	<i>Lonchura malabarica</i>
229	White-rumped Munia	<i>Lonchura striata</i>
230	Scaly-breasted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>
231	Black-throated Munia	<i>Lonchura kelaarti</i>
232	Black-headed Munia	<i>Lonchura malacca</i>

#### Mammals List

	<b>Common name</b>
1	Toque Macaque
2	Grey Langur
3	Purple-faced Leaf Monkey
4	Golden Jackal
5	Sloth Bear
6	Indian Grey Mongoose
7	Ruddy Mongoose
8	Indian Elephant
9	Wild Boar
10	Leopard
11	Muntjac
12	Spotted Deer (Chital)
13	Sambar
14	Water Buffalo
15	Indian Palm Squirrel
16	Grizzled Giant Squirrel
17	Dusky Squirrel
18	Indian Hare
19	Indian Flying Fox